Why Norwegians are worried about nuclear pollution

Plain Truth to run articles on creation and evolution

> British teen's courage in suffering wins him achievement award

## VOL. XXI, NO. 9

MAY 11, 1993

### Estonians keep Passover, brave crime, shortages

By Simone Worthing

German wine, unleavened bread from Sweden and footwashing basins purchased in Estonia, added to the Passover service in Tallinn, Estonia.

The Estonians were hosts to Wade Fransson, associate pastor of the Stuttgart, Germany, and Basel and Zurich, Switzerland churches, and his wife, Kay, Kenneth Oftedal from Norway, Vesa Kurikka and Harri Koivu from Finland, and Darlene Reddaway from the United States who is studying at Estonia's Tartu University.

There were 12 at the service: the visitors plus Estonian members Leo Kaagjärv, Koidula Üprus, Anne Schotter, Terje Pruks, Merli Tähnas and Fea Otter-Üprus. Apart from Mr. Kaagjärv, this was the first Passover for the Estonians and Mr. Koivu.

This year, for the first time, translation equipment was used for Sabbath services and the Passover. Mr. Kaagjärv sat in the back of the room

Simone Worthing served at the Petersburg Television and Radio Co. project until May 1992.

and translated from English to Estonian for those listening by headsets. Mr. Fransson said twice as much material was covered than with intermittent translation. The group enjoyed an evening meal in the hotel April 2, then gathered for Sabbath services and lunch the next day.

The travelers, and most of the Estonian brethren, stayed at the Hotel EMI in Tallinn. "Some of the brethren were helped financially by Vesa and Harri. Rooms and meals are inexpensive by Western standards, but expensive for those living in Estonia," Mr. Fransson said.

Darlene asked the Garden Grove, California, church if they could help the Estonians financially. Members contributed \$250, "which went a long way in covering expenses and really made possible this weekend for the brethren there," Mr. Fransson said.

"It makes me think of Jesus' miracle with the loaves and fishes. Here is a real example of a small gift being multiplied in its value to the recipients."

The past year has seen much growth in Estonia. Last Passover one baptized member was living in Estonia (Mr. Kaagjärv). Mrs. Üprus was then bap-See Estonia, page 7

### Estonian member runs halfway house for boys

Estonian member Anne Schotter is running what is believed to be the first halfway house for boys released from correctional facilities in Eastern Europe.

Mrs. Schotter has been supervising the renovation of the home for several years now, quite an achievement in a nation where building supplies and labor are not easy to obtain. The home was renovated in conjunction with other, specifically Lutheran, churches.

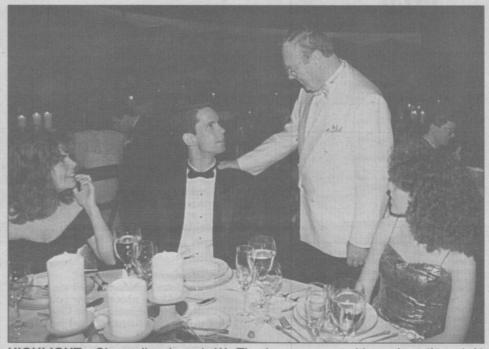
According to minister Wade Fransson the interior of the home is now finished and three boys live there.

The Franssons met the boys on their last visit to Tartu, and they requested that Mr. Fransson address them.

Much work remains to be done on the home. It needs a new roof, and Mrs. Schotter wants to hire a cook and housekeeper.

'This is impossible without support," Mr. Fransson said. "Hopefully we can find some way to assist her as the amount needed would be very small by our standards. It seems like her work is turning into the kind of community program Mr. Tkach is encouraging."

By Simone Worthing



**HIGHLIGHT**—Chancellor Joseph W. Tkach converses with seniors (from left) Desiree Dalby, Michael McCord and Alisa Nunnery, April 28. Later he told the seniors, "We are counting on you." [Photo by Mike Bedford]

### Viewing the cross in light of the Bible

JOSEPH W. TKACH

In recent articles in The Worldwide News and The Plain Truth, we examined the correct use of the cross as a symbol of Christian faith in the sacrifice of Jesus Christ. We emphasized that the cross should never become an object of veneration or worship, but that it was used by Paul as a metaphor, or symbol, of the Christian life.

The articles pointed out that Jesus was most likely crucified on a cross, which was the customary instrument of Roman crucifixion, rather than a stake with no crosspiece.

Most members and ministers have had no problem understanding these concepts, but since we have received a few letters expressing concern over the use of the word cross in sermons and in our publications, I will make a few more comments on the subject.

Before continuing, let me say that the Church does not force anyone to use the word cross if he or she does not wish to. If a person prefers to use the word *stake*, there is certainly no prohibition against that.

After all, the Greek word stauros can be literally translated stake, a word many of us-though by no means all-have traditionally used,

See Personal, page 3

### Moroccan oasis, light show, fireworks add flair to college's senior dinner

By Julee Stanley

BIG SANDY-Senior dinner, an annual event for which Chancellor Joseph W. Tkach is host to honor each year's graduating class, took place April 28 in the Ambassador

College field house. Senior dinners were started by college founder Herbert W. Armstrong, who invited about 10 students at a time to his home. Chancellor Tkach now has all the seniors dine together at the end of each school year.

As the 375 seniors and guests entered the field house, they found it

transformed into a Moroccan oasis. The transformation began April 22, with Ambassador Auditorium staff and student volunteers working to set up 32 palm trees, a working fountain, lights and a canopied dining area.

Ellen Escat, executive assistant to Mr. Tkach, recommended the Moroccan theme. "We wanted to give the seniors a memorable sendoff on behalf of Mr. Tkach."

After a six-course meal of Moroccan cuisine, including loin of lamb, Mr. Tkach proposed a toast to the

"Go forth knowing this: We are See Dinner, page 5

### Norwegians worry about nuclear pollution

BOREHAMWOOD, England—Few nations keep such meticulous records on cancer as Norway. From its population of four million, they continuously try to understand what causes cancer.

Several years ago they extended the record keeping to cancer in dogs. This was to show the effects of environmental factors.

The Cancer Register revealed an unprecedented and dramatic rise of cancers (mainly of the brain) in a rural community in Norway. Research, as yet inconclusive, disturbs experts because the area was badly affected by pollution from the 1986 Chernobyl nuclear disaster.

### Concern for environment

Norwegian authorities want to ease public anxiety, but their worries over nuclear pollution (not of their own doing) are many, including serious pollution of arctic and subarctic waters by Soviet nuclear

At a nuclear conference in the Norwegian capital of Oslo, Russian officials admitted they dumped 17 nuclear reactors in northern seas around Norway; seven still contained

On top of this, a sunken nuclear submarine in the Norwegian Sea is causing serious debate. Many Norwegians feel it is best to leave it



JOHN ROSS SCHROEDER

undisturbed, while Russian and European Community experts want to raise it.

Additionally, the former Soviet Union has (according to official statistics) some 300 nuclear reactors and several thousand nuclear warheads. Each nuclear reactor could be another Chernobyl.

### Healing mental and spiritual environments

The March Plain Truth emphasized the environment and our Christian responsibility to care for the planet. This topic interests people all over

In a 1991 lecture in Cambridge, Norwegian Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland spoke on the environmental challenges of the 1990s and our responsibility toward future generations.

She encouraged a respect for the environment based on spiritual values—"a growth of religious or spiri-

tual approaches to global and environmental issues.

"In Christian thinking we see a new focus on the need to protect the work of creation," the prime minister said.

Her connection between personal morality and a healthy environment typifies a growing view among environmentalists.

Many leading European commentators now believe radical change is necessary in the way society and individuals think.

Film producer David Putnam (who made Chariots of Fire and The Mission) put it this way: "I believe the environment of the mind is every bit as important as the physical environment. It's maybe even a bigger battlefield.

"Because until we win the environment of the mind we have very little chance of winning the fight to save the environment" (Green Magazine, October 1989).

### Our toxic radioactive water

Not only Norway worries about disposed-of radioactive material. Japan is concerned about the nuclear waste Russians jettison in the Pacific Ocean.

In the former Czechoslovakia one nuclear reactor is said to be in such a precarious state of disrepair that experts fear it could dump radioactive fallout all over Europe. The Austrian government even offered to pay the entire country's electricity bill for a year, if they would just turn the reactor

Radioactive waste is only one of many environmental headaches in Europe. According to National Geographic, acid rain has wiped out fish in 4,500 lakes in Sweden. Germany's Rhine (Europe's largest river) discharges 100 tons of toxic heavy metals into the North Sea each

The Irish Sea is the world's most radioactive sea, thanks to nuclear discharges from the Sellafield nuclear power station in England.

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Herbert W. Armstrong (1892-1986)

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What a surprise

When I got home from Church today I found in my mail box your April 13th issue, and what a surprise.

It's so much easier to read now as you have enlarged the letters, and the blue borders not only look nice but also separate the articles. And for the births, weddings and obituaries I don't need my magnifying glass. I have trouble with small light print.

As to my age I'm 75, so it's not what is con-

sidered old age, just eye problems.

Mrs. John Staroba Arcadia, California

From an original staff member

One day John Robinson called me into his office and told me about a new publication the Church was beginning. The Church was going to have a newspaper, and he offered me a job on the staff.

I jumped at the chance—and looking back I can see it was heady stuff for an 18-year-old young woman. I had the chance to be paid for doing what I love to do, to be part of an exciting project from the word go and to be involved in the Work.

I have fond memories of those early days of the WN. I remember when our small staff discussed a name for the paper. I remember when we chose a masthead and decided on certain style standards. I remember when we talked about the purpose of the paper.

Over the next few months Clyde Kilough and Dave Havir became like brothers to me. We spent long hours at the press building, and often we worked through the night to meet deadlines.

So, when I read the article about the 20 years of the WN, I decided to write and add another name to the list of early staff members. I'm no one special, but I was a part of the beginning of *The Worldwide News*, and The Worldwide News is a part of me.

Patricia Willhoite Sooter Horizon City, Texas

**Dateline: Ambassador** 

A newer section in *The Worldwide News* is "Dateline Ambassador." We have two children in YOU. One is a junior and deciding on college. By reading about Ambassador College and the activities she is more inclined to apply there. She is being approved already by

several colleges. We'd prefer she attend AC.

The articles make it easier to discuss the college. Playing intercollegiate sports is a major part of the decision and the sports update is important to her. And of course we can pray for the students and faculty as we hear about their needs and accomplishments. Above all, The Worldwide News serves as a tool to unite us.

> Nancy Corbett Bigfork, Montana

Important tool for feeding flock

Congratulations on entering the 21st year of the WN and a hearty thank-you for the new format. The punched-up graphics are GREAT!—a super job, Greg [Smith, designer]. Keep up the good work.

I know that the WN is one of the most

important tools God uses to feed his flock. Ted Johnston Grand Junction, Colorado

Brethren show love, care

I was saddened by the two letters in The Worldwide News dated Jan. 12 (about visiting the sick and that we need each other). For many years, I have had health problems that keep me from attending services for weeks at

The brethren in my area have shown love, care and sensitivity to my needs. The fireplace mantel is always filled with cards and letters of encouragement. Daily telephone inquiries cheer me. The knowledge I am not forgotten in prayers strengthens me.

People like myself are blessed to have the gifts of dedication, love and caring that Mr. Tkach speaks of so often.

Kathryn Vanderbeck Bridgeton, New Jersey

For the record

The population of Rotorua, New Zealand, is 53,702, not 563,702, as mentioned in the March 23 WN.

Your involvement in the Work produces fruit. In this column prospective members, co-workers, subscribers to the Work's publications and viewers of the World Tomorrow telecast express their views and opinions.

Courage to tell truth plainly

I want to congratulate you [Neil Earle], for your article in the April Plain Truth titled "Forgiveness Is a Choice."

I am 94 years old, and I have read everything I could find about forgiveness. I have heard many sermons and conferences about forgiveness. In all my religious life (73 years) you are the first, for me, to have the courage to tell the plain truth (Matthew 5:23-24).

Not only do we have to learn to forgive, but also to ask for forgiveness. We need to be humbled to learn how to ask for forgiveness and to recognize our own guilt. Well done,

Quebec

Magazine won't collect dust I want to thank you for sending me your magazine, Youth 93. My youngest daughter picked it up, unsolicited, and read it from cover to cover in one sitting.

I was surprised in that she is not the most religious child and I was very curious to hear her response.

She brought it back to me with: "This magazine is cool. Are we going to get any more of them?" I told her that if she thought it would be worthwhile, I would get it for our youth group at church. She responded with an emphatic: "You should put it in our Sunday school room, so everyone could read it. It says a lot of good stuff for kids my age [13].

So, how can I resist? I would love to have Youth 93 sent to me so I can share it with our youths. I can assure you it will not sit on some shelf and collect dust. I also have long enjoyed your television program and your magazine, The Plain Truth. You are using God's talents in a very impressive outreach ministry.

Nashville, Tennessee

### Personal: Cross has rich meaning for Christians

### Continued from page 1

even though *stauros* is used in the New Testament in specific reference to the Roman form of execution called *crucifixion*, which was normally on a cross, as the Latin word *crux* itself indicates.

Pagan symbolism not key factor

As the articles in *The Worldwide News* and *The Plain Truth* explained, there is no known nor compelling reason to consider Jesus' crucifixion as anything other than a standard Roman execution. That means a cross was almost certainly used.

Some have vigorously taught that since a cross symbol was used in some pagan religions, Jesus could not possibly have been crucified on a cross. One person wrote, "My Lord and Savior was not crucified on a 'cross,' the symbol of a pagan deity."

However, we need to realize that a stake or "upright pole," as we have tended to put it, was used as a phallic symbol in pagan religions. So, either way—cross or stake—we would be dealing with something that could be considered a pagan symbol. Pagan symbolism is not, then, the deciding factor of what instrument Jesus was crucified on.

The cross is not an object of veneration or worship. We worship Christ. Whether crosses have a pagan histo-

Eric Cohen

**Rex Spears** 

Charles Taylor

James Todd

ry or wrong applications is not crucial to our recognition that Jesus was crucified on a cross. Again, we don't use the cross in our worship. We don't use a crucifix (a cross with an image of Jesus on it). We don't cross ourselves. But this certainly does *not* mean that the cross, as a symbol of Christ's saving work, should become an abomination for Christians.

The cross of Christ reminds us of the sacrifice of our Savior. The Roman symbol of death becomes, for us, the symbol of Christ's victory over sin and death, and of our victory in him. Some have asked whether it would be a sin to display a cross where we meet for services. While it would not be a sin to display a cross (unless we were to venerate or worship it), we have no plans to do so.

Others have asked whether it would be wrong to have a cross on a bracelet, a necklace, in a picture, on a key chain, etc. Again, unless the cross becomes an object of worship, it is not a sin to wear or display one, any more than it is a sin to wear the Church seal on jewelry or display it on the lectern at services.

Such a thing is entirely a personal choice. Just as we will not demand that anyone use the word *cross*, we will certainly not demand that anyone remove a cross on a necklace or key chain or a Bible binding.

Some have wondered if wearing or displaying a cross would be breaking

the second commandment. Again, the commandment is against the worship of or service to images, not against every representation of them. Otherwise, we could have no symbols, pictures, carvings or any representation of anything at all (and some people believe we shouldn't).

But God does not command such a thing. Even the tabernacle and the temple had images of various plants, and even of cherubs. We are commanded not to make *idols* and not to *worship* them. And, of course, anything can become an idol, whether it has "pagan" origins or not.

Again, Christians are not obligated to accept an exact shape of the instrument used to crucify Jesus Christ. But Christians must accept all that Jesus did on their behalf, and the Bible uses the cross as a metaphor, or symbol, of his saving work.

Jesus says that each Christian must take up his cross and follow him (Matthew 10:38; 16:24; Mark 8:34; Luke 14:27). This figure of speech originated from the practice of forcing condemned criminals to carry the wood or crossbeam they were to be crucified on. Our loyalty to Jesus needs to be so great that we would be willing to suffer and die if that's what it costs to follow him.

### Crucified to the world

In Galatians 5:24, we are told that Christians "have crucified the sinful nature." We have put it to death and consider it dead, no longer exercising power over us. This is one of the ways we daily carry our cross.

Our old nature has been "crucified with [Christ] so that the body of sin might be done away with, that we should no longer be slaves to sin" (Romans 6:6). The Christian life—rejecting sin and obeying God—can be described as sharing in Christ's death on the cross. We, like Paul, have been crucified with Christ so that he might live in us (Galatians 2:20). We carry in our bodies the death of Jesus, so his life might also be revealed in our bodies (2 Corinthians 4:10).

Paul said that he had been crucified to the world, and "the world has been crucified to me" (Galatians 6:14). In that verse, he uses crucifixion to symbolize a complete and permanent separation from the ways of the world. He considered the world and its ways as dead and powerless for him, since he was, in effect, "crucified with Christ."

Those who set their minds on earthly things are "enemies of the cross of Christ" (Philippians 3:17-19). Paul patterned his life after the example of the cross—he wanted "to know Christ ... and the fellowship of sharing in his sufferings, becoming like him in his death" (verse 10).

The cross—in this symbolic sense—is a model for day-to-day Christian living. Just as Christ was crucified in weakness, we are also weak—and because we are weak, it is evident that our work is empowered by God, not by ourselves (2 Corinthians 13:4; 12:9-10).

Paul also uses "the cross" to symbolize the entire Christian message. In Corinth, Paul preached "nothing ... except Jesus Christ and him crucified" (1 Corinthians 2:2). He summarized his message as "Christ crucified" (1 Corinthians 1:23). His gospel, proclaiming salvation to Gentiles without any need for circumcision, he called "the offense of the cross" (Galatians 5:11). Some people advocated circumcision "to avoid being persecuted for the cross of Christ" (Galatians 6:12). In these passages, the word cross refers to the gospel itself.

When Paul, preaching to the Galatians, portrayed Christ as crucified (Galatians 3:1), he was not concerned about giving a detailed physical description of the death of Jesus or of the actual cross itself. He was pointing to the *meaning* of Jesus' sacrifice, and he used the cross as symbolic of God's grace toward us as demonstrated through Jesus Christ.

### Message of the cross

Because of the cross, God's people are saved by grace through faith (Galatians 2:16-21). Paul can boast in the cross, that is, in what God has done on his behalf, rather than in his circumcision, that is, in what he can do for himself (Galatians 6:12-15).

Paul characterizes the gospel as "the message of the cross" that contains "the power of God" (1 Corinthians 1:18). What kind of power does the cross have? It is the means by which Jews and Gentiles are reconciled to God, because the cross is the means by which the hostility that separated us from God has been killed, through the death of Christ for our sins (Ephesians 2:14-16).

In saying "cross," of course, we are talking about the sacrifice of Jesus, not the literal wood on which he was executed. The "cross," then, is a symbol that brings together several fundamental Christian concepts, especially Jesus' sacrificial death on our behalf. And like any symbol, its purpose is to remind us of something or to point us to something—just like a flag of a country, a wedding ring or the seal of the Church.

Crucifixion was an ignominious death, used for the worst criminals. It was painful, humiliating and scandalous. But Jesus was obedient even to his death, even to death on a cross (Philippians 2:8). "He was crucified in weakness" (2 Corinthians 13:4).

Despising the shame of such a public execution, Jesus willingly endured the cross, setting an exam-

See Personal, page 5

### of the Brisbane, Queensland, North church, was Laurie Nicholls ordained a local church elder April 6. Willem Van Heere a deacon in the Penrith, New South Wales, church, was ordained a local church elder April 6. **Canadian Ministerial Ordinations** of the Edmonton, Alberta, South church, was ordained Archibald Lauchlan a local church elder April 6. **Donald Bergstrom** of the Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, church, was ordained a local church elder April 6. Ron Swerdfeger a deacon in the Cornwall, Ontario, church, was ordained a local church elder April 6. U.S. Ministerial Ordinations Jose Cotti Jr. a deacon in the Pensacola, Florida, church, was ordained a local church elder April 6. Ronald Felling associate pastor of the Indianapolis North and Terre Haute. Indiana, churches, was ordained a preaching elder April 6. Lawrence Hale a deacon in the San Francisco, California, church, was ordained a local church elder April 6. a deacon in the Monroeville, Alabama, church, was Mitchel Jay ordained a local church elder April 6. Glen McCutchan a deacon in the Pasadena East P.M. church, was ordained a local church elder April 10. Paul Meyer a ministerial trainee in the Alamosa, Colorado Springs and Pueblo, Colorado, churches, was ordained a local Eugene Nouhan associate pastor of the Chattanooga, Tennessee, and Murphy, North Carolina, churches, was ordained a preaching elder April 6. a deacon in the Miami, Florida, church, was ordained a Ted Ralph local church elder April 12.

a deacon in the Oakland, California, church, was

a ministerial trainee in the Hollywood and Miami,

a deacon in the Elmira, New York, church, was

Florida, churches, was ordained a local elder April 12.

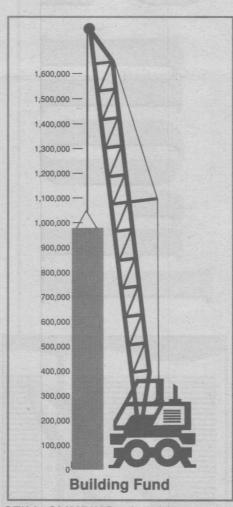
ordained a local church elder April 6.

ordained a local church elder April 6.

**Australian Ministerial Ordinations** 

a deacon in the Brisbane, Queensland, East church,

was ordained a local church elder April 6.



STILL CLIMBING—As of May 4, individuals and church areas have donated \$973,881.44 to the building fund.

### PT series on creation and evolution will compare Bible and science er in creation, told me he had no dif-

By John Halford

dinner one night a friend's teenage son told me he was having trouble in science class because he did not believe the theory of evolution. The teacher had said: "Don't just say you don't believe it. Offer me a reasonable alterna-

"So," my friend said, "we plan to study the subject together.'

"What will you study from?" I asked. He pointed to his bookshelf, where he kept one of the textbooks we studied in college 25 years ago.

'Don't," I suggested. "It is completely out of date, and its arguments and information aren't considered reliable any more." In this fast-changing field any book more than 20 years—or perhaps even 10 years—old might be suspect.

"So how do I help my son?" my friend questioned.

I'm sure many other parents face this dilemma. That's one reason we are planning a series on creation and evolution in The Plain Truth.

The magazine has not published anything substantial on these subjects in several years. Some articles, written about 20 years ago, like the old textbook on my friend's bookshelf, have become outdated.

We need to update ourselves and give a new generation of parents some material to help their children maintain faith in the Bible.

Sophisticated debate

The Church does, of course, most emphatically believe in a Creator. Therefore we do not accept any explanations of the origins of the universe and the development of life (two separate issues) that exclude the role of the Creator. Such statements clearly contradict the Bible.

Anyone who does research in this field soon realizes it is not a straightforward either-or issue, but a sophisticated debate with opinions ranging across the philosophical spectrum.

For example, I talked with a German scientist who said he did not believe in a Creator, but nevertheless had been shown convincingly through mathematics that the evolu-

The Bible's explanation is not intended to end further scientific inquiry, nor is it intended to contradict genuine scientific truth.

tionary process could not have happened without the intervention of an intelligent designer.

I spoke to a leading artificial-intelligence researcher working with some of the most complex computer programming in Europe. A deeply religious man, he has written several books on the creation-evolution question. He is convinced that everything, including fossils, came into existence only 6,000 years ago.

Yet a geologist with a super-collider project in Texas, who is also a Jesuit priest, recognizes the antiquity of the fossil record. He sees it as clear evidence of a Creator-Design-

A leading geneticist, a firm believ-

ficulty accepting Adam as a neolithic farmer divinely selected to be the first human made in God's image.

Even scientists who are Church members have different ideas about what happened (although they all believe in a Creator).

If experts interpret the evidence so differently, what is the average layman to make of it? Frankly, most of us could not follow some of the arguments in what has become a very technical field.

But the essence of the problem is simple: Either you can believe what the Bible says about the origin of the universe and the development of life, or you cannot. If you do believe, obviously you must understand what the Bible says about these subjects, and what it does not.

Genesis is first PT topic

The Bible is not intended to be a science textbook, giving detailed technical answers to every question about the age of the earth and human prehistory. The Bible is the source of revealed knowledge, teaching us what we cannot understand or discover with our five natural

The Bible makes us "wise unto salvation." It teaches us what we need to know about our sins, our Savior and the way of life that God expects us to follow. These things, as Paul explained, are spiritually discerned.

It is significant, then, that the first thing the Bible reveals in Genesis 1:1-2 is God created the heavens and the earth. It then goes on to explain the creation of the environment and

In the first Plain Truth article, See Creation, page 7

### Contentment is within, not somewhere over the rainbow

By Bill Palmer

In the popular children's story, The Wizard of Oz, a young girl named Dorothy is lost in a strange land after a tornado rips through her Kansas farm.

The Wizard of Oz is the only person who can help her get back to Kansas. During her quest to find him, she meets several strange characters. Among them is a scatterbrained Scarecrow who sings a song that tells of all the things he would accomplish if he were smart. After each accomplishment he repeats the refrain, "If I only had a brain."

Too often, we are like that Scarecrow, dreaming of things we could do or have, if only.... Each of us, of course, fills in the blank differently. For some, perhaps, life would improve "if only I were married." For others, "if only I had a better job."

Unfortunately, the "if only" attitude detracts from our effectiveness as tools in God's hands. It's all too human to ignore the root of our dissatisfaction with life, rather than take charge of our lives and our mental

That's why things may be no better when the circumstances of our lives do change. When we move into a new job, for example, we find that

the job hasn't removed our problems or made life a Shangri-la dreamland. That's because the problems and the dissatisfaction are part of us!

This struggle with the "if onlys" is not new. The apostle Paul grappled with it. "I have learned to be content whatever the circumstances. I know what it is to be in need, and I know what it is to have plenty. I have learned the secret of being content in any and every situation, whether well fed or hungry, whether living in plenty or in want" (Philippians 4:11-12).

This does not mean we should not try to change the circumstances of life. What makes life exciting, and what provides opportunities for growth, are our goals, our efforts, our experiences. But we must never make our contentment contingent on something that may or may not happen!

Christians should focus on what is truly important, as the apostle John explained. "Do not love the world or anything in the world" because the "world and its desires pass away, but the man who does the will of God lives forever" (1 John 2:15, 17).

The secret of contentment is not to make it contingent on the things of this world. We've already been given the greatest gift possible, the gift of a new life in Christ. Next to it, everything else is of little value.

Once we have the proper focus, disappointments in the physical, temporary aspects of life will not embitter us. We will have learned, like Paul, that through our relationship to Christ we can face all setbacks, all disappointments, because we no longer value those things so highly.

With our focus set on Christ, we can take up life's challenges, confident in our efforts that whatever happens, Christ will never abandon us: "Be content with what you have, because God has said, 'Never will I leave you; never will I forsake you'" (Hebrews 13:5).

After Dorothy met the Scarecrow on the way to Oz, she met a Tin Man who wanted a heart, and a Cowardly Lion who wanted courage.

When they finally met the Wizard and told him their adventures, he said that the scarecrow could reason; also that the Tin Man had love in his heart and the Lion had courage, as they had fought for Dorothy.

This recognition of what was already there, what had come out in the struggle to make it to Oz, is an important lesson. The rock group America sang a popular song in the '70s summarizing the lesson: "Oz never did give nothin' to the Tin Man, that he didn't, didn't already have.'

It's important for us to recognize that we already have what it takes to succeed, a relationship with Christ that entails service.

And God gives us what we need to keep trying and to serve. It only remains to see whether, and how, we will use our lives to God's glory.



Bill Palmer is a department editor for The Plain Truth.

### Personal: We need not be ashamed

Continued from page 3

ple for us (Hebrews 12:2-3). Again, *cross* means much more than just some physical shape—it symbolizes all that Jesus did for us so that we might be given salvation, and it includes the concept of our calling in Christ to a self-sacrificial life. We must be willing to live in him, "bearing the disgrace he bore" (Hebrews 13:12-13).

The worst aspect of crucifixion, from a Jewish perspective, is that it indicated that the person was accursed by God (Galatians 3:13; Deuteronomy 21:23). Most Jews did not accept that someone who had been publicly hung up to die could be the Messiah, God's Anointed One.

Paul preached a Lord who died a cursed death—thus Paul's gospel was "a stumbling block to Jews and foolishness to Gentiles" (1 Corinthians 1:23). The cross offended people—not its shape, but its function. Of course, God also raised Jesus from the dead, vindicating him, showing that he truly was and is the Righteous One.

Do we believe the message of the cross—that Jesus became a curse for us, that he has redeemed us, that through his death we might be saved by grace? Do we take up our cross and follow him? Do we crucify our own sinful desires and crucify ourselves to the world so that it no longer has any power over us?

Is Jesus, who permitted himself to be crucified in weakness, our role model of humble obedience? Or are we ashamed of the cross of Christ and what it represents?

I hope we can all see from the Bible that the cross of Christ has rich meaning for Christians as a powerful symbol of their relationship with God, who gave his Son that we might die to sin and live in him.

We need not be ashamed of it, and we need not be offended by it. *The cross is not to be worshiped,* but neither should it be disparaged as sinful. What it *means* to us is what is really important, just as it was of utmost importance to Paul.

If a person wears a cross as a reminder of all these things, how can anyone gainsay that? We must not allow the misuse of the cross by some churches to dictate how we should view it in light of the Bible teaching.

I hope this helps clear up any misunderstanding. I plan to give a sermon on this topic in the near future.

### Dinner lights up

Continued from page 1

counting on you, because we're all in this together," Mr. Tkach said. "A house divided against itself truly cannot stand. Go out and be lights to the world. We are proud of the example you have set."

Fireworks and a water and light show climaxed the evening.

"The show was electrifying," said senior Sarah Rule from Houston, Texas. "It really brought a wave of mixed emotions about graduation to the front of my mind. I'm really going to miss the friends I've made at AC."

### Portfolio takes top honors in Texas intercollegiate press contest

By Julee Stanley

BIG SANDY—The Portfolio, the student-produced newspaper of Ambassador College, was judged as the best college newspaper in Texas in its division by the Texas Intercollegiate Press Association (TIPA). Winners were announced at the TIPA annual awards brunch in Corpus Christi, Texas.

Judges rated *The Portfolio* ahead of 21 other college and university newspapers in Division 3, which includes institutions with full-time enrollment of less than 3,000. The paper's staff also won the Sweepstakes Award for accumulating the most overall points in the contest. Newspapers received points for any entry that placed among the top three in each of the 30 categories judged.

"It was a tremendous honor to be selected as the best paper in the state for our division," said Greg Spencer, editor of *The Portfolio*. "The staff has worked long and hard to produce a quality publication."

Dennis Robertson, chair of the Communication Department at Ambassador, attributed much of *The Portfolio's* success to Dixon Cartwright, faculty adviser.

Mr. Robertson added that the addition of advertising and an increase in frequency from biweekly to weekly have helped the paper better serve its community, an important criterion, he said, of the contest judging.

According to Mr. Cartwright, the awards serve as an indication of the continual progress of the school's journalism program. "You don't

invent an award-winning paper in a year," he said. "This year's staff built on its predecessors' work."

Staff members of the Meridian, Miss., *Star* were this year's judges. They analyzed each publication's layout, news coverage, headlines, photos, graphics, illustrations and content to decide which paper best served its audience.

Jeff Henderson, TIPA executive director, said that in addition to reviewing internal news, the judges also analyzed how the papers covered external events affecting the campus community.

The Portfolio and its staff garnered 21 awards in all, including six first-place honors. The paper received three of those first-place awards for layout and graphics.



**TOPS**—Portfolio editor Greg Spencer (right) confers with faculty adviser Dixon Cartwright. [Photo by Elizabeth Miller]



### Dateline: Ambassador

AN UPDATE OF AMBASSADOR COLLEGE

### **Business majors excel**

Sixty-four business administration majors scored in the top 12 percent of all participants March 23 in the Educational Testing Service's Major Field Achievement Test in Business.

The test assesses mastery of concepts, principles and knowledge of accounting, economics, management, quantitative business analysis, finance, marketing, legal and social environment and international issues.

More than 8,100 students at 147 U.S. colleges and universities took the test.

### All-sports brunch honors athletes

Student athletes from six sports were honored at the Intercollegiate Athletics Brunch May 2.

President Donald Ward presented a plaque to each of the 123 athletes who lettered in a sport. Assisting him were **Gil Norman**, athletics director, and the coaches for each sport.

Dr. Ward emphasized the need for athletes to be leaders in the classroom and participants in service opportunities. "You can be an athlete, a scholar and a spiritual leader as well," he said.

### **Ambassador hoopathon**

AC was host March 23 to Hoopathon '93, a charity three-on-three basketball tournament that raised \$150 for the American Red Cross from entrance fees and T-shirt sales.

The tournament was open to the East Texas community and was divided into two men's divisions and a women's division. It also included a three-point shooting contest and two slamdunk contests of nine and 10 feet in rim height.

### District honors tutors

Fifty-six AC student volunteers were honored for service in the five schools of the Gladewater Independent School District at a volunteer appreciation luncheon April 22.

John Good, instructor in education and assistant director of Institutional Research, received a plaque for coordinating the 56 volunteers from his three classes.

### Highway adopted

Ten students participated in the Adopt-a-Highway program, a new project of Ambassador Outreach, on "Texas Trash-Off Day" April 4.

The students cleaned a two-mile stretch of Highway 80 east of the campus and will continue the cleanup program four times a year.

### Faculty update

Neil Matkin was appointed to chair the Computer Information Systems Department April 8. Mr. Matkin was acting chair since June.

"The administration has been most pleased with the way the department is functioning under Mr. Matkin's leadership and felt that it was time to formalize his appointment," said William Johnson, dean of faculty.

Mr. Matkin is doing graduate work in management information systems at the University of Dallas and intends to apply the classes there toward a doctorate.

A paper coauthored by Dr. Johnson and A.B. Johnson, adjunct professor of home economics, dealing with culture and its importance for organizational productivity, was presented at the national meeting of the American Educational Research Association April 12 to 16 in Atlanta, Georgia.

### Seniors hired

President Ward announced that two graduating married students will be hired fulltime by the Church in May:

Emmanuel Sogbo from Accra, Ghana, will be assigned to Lagos, Nigeria, and John Miller Jr. from Phillipsburg, New Jersey, will manage personal correspondence and mail processing in the German Office.

Also, **Todd Herridge** will work for the Ambassador Foundation as **Joseph Locke's** personal assistant.

### Sports update

April 1 the men's tennis team ended its first season of intercollegiate competition with a victory over Dallas Baptist University, 9-0.

Singles winners were Jay Yothers, John Soh, Jeremy Coe, Steve Woodson, Brad Marshall, Daren Clayton and Greg Vigil.

The teams of Coe-Soh and Clayton-Vigil had doubles victories. In matches with other four-year colleges, the Royals finished with four wins and three losses.

April 13 the Royals finished their most successful men's volleyball season with a dual match at Dallas Baptist University against Graceland College and Dallas Baptist.

Graceland, the top collegiate club team in the nation, won the first match in five games. AC won the next match against Dallas Baptist, also in five games, to end the season at 26-11.

Leading AC in kills for the season were **Steve Kruger** (408) and **Kai Hypko** (308). **Guillaume Couture** had the highest service percentage of .963 and also achieved the highest assist record (1,123).

# A THE BIRTHS, ENGAGEMENTS, WEDDINGS, ANNIVERSARIES AND OBITUARIES

### **Births**

ARNOLD, Thomas and Elena (McCollam) of New Bern, North Carolina, boy, Thomas Michael, April 2, 11:50 a.m., 9 pounds 5 ounces, first

D'AMBROSIO, Michael and Vanessa (Rondeel) of San Jose, California, girl, Chelsea Johanna Nicole, Jan. 2, 7:30 a.m., 7 pounds 15 ounces, now 1 boy, 1 girl.

EWIN, Russell and Melinda (Godfrey) of Brisbane, Australia, boy, Angus Gordon, March 17, 5 pounds, first child.

FALLON, Tom and Jan (Coco) of Chicago, Illinois, twin boys, Michael Jonathan and Daniel Patrick, Jan. 20, 6:55 a.m. and 7:50 a.m., 4 pounds 7 ounces and 5 pounds 8 ounces, now 3 boys.

FARNSWORTH, Andy and Becky (Baugh) of Pine Bluff, Arkansas, boy, Tyler Andrew, Feb. 25, 1:08 a.m., 8 pounds 11 ounces, now 3 boys.

FREDRICKSON, Dean and Jennifer (Wagner) of Colorado Springs, Colorado, girl, Brittany Marie, March 26, 5:09 p.m., 9 pounds 13 ounces, first child

GREGORY, Preston and Deborah (Neely) of Nashville, Tennessee, boy, Clinton Lee, March 17, 7:30 a.m., 8 pounds 9 ounces, first child.

KEEFER, Eric and Karla (Barnes) of Peoria, Illinois, boy, Braden Daniel, March 29, 8:28 a.m., 7 pounds 10 ounces, now 3 boys.

KENNERLY, Garnett and Debbie (Herman) of Allentown, Pennsylvania, girl, Ann Rose, Feb. 13, 10:46 p.m., 5 pounds 2 ounces, first child.

KUNDERT, Kevin and Evelyn (Stephen) of Helena, Montana, boy, Konnor Edward, Feb. 16, 12:37 p.m., 8 pounds 4 ounces, now 3

MANSANAREZ, Tom and Robin (Doucet) of Victor, Idaho, girl, Callie Nicole, March 24, 10:07 p.m., 7 pounds 10 ounces, first child.

MILLER, Tyrone and Sharon (Thomas) of Lafayette, Louisiana, boy, Philip Michael, Feb. 25; 2:42 p.m., 9 pounds 10 ounces, now 5 boys, 7 girls.

MOZINGO, Joe and Teresa (Summer) of Columbia, South Carolina, boy, Joseph McKenzie "Kenny," March 18, 2:08 p.m., 7 pounds, first child

NITZBERG, Howard and Dawn of Knoxville, Tennessee, boy, Joshua, Michael, March 12, 11:39 p.m., 8 pounds 3 ounces, now 2 boys, 3 girls.

NSOFOR, Edwin and Elizabeth (Onyedikachi) of Aba Abia, Nigeria, girl, Princess Onyedikachi, Nov. 14, 3.9 kilograms, first child.

OBENLAND, James and Linda (Narozny) of Chicago, Illinois, girl, Olivia Augusta, March 11, 3 a.m., 9 pounds 15 ounces, now 2 boys, 2 girls.

OLINGER, Eric and Melanie (Faulkner) of Carlsbad, California, boy, Aaron Christopher, Dec. 26, 3:16 p.m., 7 pounds 1 ounce, first child.

PAINE, Bill and Shelly (Carroll) of Austin, Texas, boy, William Melvin, Feb. 9, 10:06 a.m., 9 pounds 8 ounces, now 1 boy, 1 girl.

PAMINTUAN, Efren-Francisco and Helen (Gabriel) of San Diego, California, boy, Ezer Gabriel, April 2, 7:56 a.m., 6 pounds 3 ounces, first child.

PATTERSON, Lowell and Shelly (Crandall) of Holland, Michigan, girl, Chelsea Lynn, March 11, 5:58 a.m., 7 pounds 1 ounce, first child.

PRESLEY, Mike and Katherine (Reeves) of Birmingham, Alabama, girl, Lauren Nichole, April 4, 4:50 p.m., 7 pounds 12 ounces, first child.

RENDALL, Doug and Ramona (Chit-wood) of Palmdale, California, boy, Timothy Jordan Samuel, April 2, 5.40 a.m., 8 pounds 1 ounce, now 2 boys.

SAMAY, Lawrence and Kathleen (Bearer) of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, girl, Renee Jean, April 7, 7:49 a.m., 6 pounds 13 ounces, now 1 boy, 1 girl.

SCHWARTZROCK, Brent and Kathy (Whitley) of Fargo, North Dakota, girl, Savannah Danielle, April 11, 12:06 a.m., 2 pounds 7 ounces, first child.

SNELLGROVE, Michael and Semira (Mirafsari) of Dallas, Texas, girl, Melissa Lauvelle, Jan. 14, 1:56 a.m., 7 pounds 12 ounces, first child.

STONECYPHER, Tony and Kelly (Kuykendall) of Floyd, lowa, boy, Jacoby Ray, Jan. 26, 12:01 p.m., 8 pounds 14 ounces, now 3 boys.

THOMAS, Edward Leo and Hope Denise (Montgomery) of West Palm Beach, Florida, girl, Algenese Joanne, March 31, 12:10 a.m., 9 pounds 1294 ounces, now 3 girls.

THOMPSON, Terry and Nadine of Uniontown, Pennsylvania, boy, Colton Robert, Jan. 22, 9 pounds 1 ounce. now 2 boys.

THORN, Gregg and Sue (Marshall) of Perth, Australia, girl, Brianna Eileen Linda, Dec. 6, 10:20 a.m., 7 pounds 14 ounces, now 2 girls.

VANDERVIES, Martin and Cherelle (Glover) of Sacramento, California, boy, Derek James, March 18, 11:42 p.m., 7 pounds 14 ounces, now 1 boy, 1 girl.

WARD, Timothy and Ramona (Riner) of Erlanger, Kentucky, girl, Lydia Christina Nellie, Feb. 17, 7:16 p.m., 9 pounds 81/2 ounces, first child.

WESLEY, J. Philip and Mindy (Derreberry) of Dayton, Ohio, boy, Nathaniel James, Feb. 15, 7 pounds 5 ounces, now 1 boy (4 children deceased)

WYATT, Mark and Karen (Wilham) of Clarksville, Tennessee, girl, Marilyn Kellie, Nov. 16, 8:57 p.m., 8 pounds 7 ounces, now 1 boy, 1 girl.

YONKER, Rene and Ameije (Heerma) of Zwolle, Netherlands, boy, Ronald Matthijs, Jan. 13, 6:04 p.m., 4.31 kilograms, first child.

### **Engagements**

Mr. and Mrs. Myrl Pawlowski of Rapid City, South Dakota, are pleased to announce the engagement of their daughter Bonnie Jean to Anthony Auch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Auch of Menno, South Dakota. A June 20 wedding in Sioux Falls, South Dakota, is planned.

Carol A. Holman of Phoenix, Arizona, and Donald G. Tuttle of Everett, Washington, are happy to announce their engagement. A June wedding in Everett is planned.

Mr. and Mrs. Gary L. Barker of Eastlake, Ohio, are pleased to announce the engagement of their daughter Sandra to Roger Ellis III, son of Marion Ellis and Roger Ellis Jr. of Akron, Ohio. A July 18 wedding in Akron is planned.

Mr. and Mrs. James Manning Tisher of Seaford, Delaware, and Mr. and Mrs. Herb Vierra Jr. of Pasadena, would like to announce the engagement of their children, Christina Lois Tisher and Joseph Dann Vierra. A September wedding is planned.

Mr. and Mrs. Edmond Bouchard of St. Paul, Alberta, are delighted to announce the engagement of their daughter Cheryl to Randy Halushka, son of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Halushka of Foam Lake, Saskatchewan. An Aug. 1 wedding is planned.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Atkinson of Hartsville, South Carolina, are happy to announce the engagement of their daughter Phyllis Ann to Mark Anthony Palmieri, son of Mr. and Mrs. Salvatore Palmieri of Malabar, Florida. A June 20 wedding is planned.

Mr. and Mrs. Delton L. Cox of Waco, Texas, are pleased to announce the engagement of their daughter Leigh Ann to Michael Alan Aguirre, son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel M. Aguirre of San Antonio, Texas. A June 27 wedding is planned.

### Weddings



RICHARD & COLEEN TAFOYA

Coleen Murphy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Foust of Wichita, Kansas, and Richard Tafoya, son of Herlinda Tafoya of Bisbee, Arizona, were united in marriage Dec. 26. The ceremony was performed by Jim Nork, a minister in the Phoenix, Arizona, West church. Gloria Sumner was maid of honor, and Jon Hoffman was best man. The couple live in Glendale, Arizona.



JOHN & LOUISE MANOS

Louise Logan and John M. Manos Sr. were united in marriage Feb. 13. The ceremony was performed by Michael Blackwell, Columbus, Ohio, pastor. Linda Ash, daughter of the bride, was matron of honor, and Ben Cupoli was best man. The couple live in Columbus.



AREND & ANGELINA GLAS

Angelina Kanis and Arend Glas were united in marriage Feb. 24. The ceremony was performed by Bram de Bree, regional director for the Dutch-speaking areas. The couple live in Zeijen, Netherlands.



GRANT & HELEN SQUELCH

Helen Frances Eddington, daughter of Bill and Rae Eddington of Melbourne, Australia, and Grant Thomas Squelch, son of Thomas and Neta Squelch of Canungra, Australia, were united in marriage July 26. The ceremony was performed by Rodney King, Melbourne East pastor. Janet Eddington, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, and Chris Squelch, brother of the groom, was best man. The couple live in Melbourne.



PETER & WIESLAWA HOLUB

Wieslawa Malon and Peter Holub were united in marriage Oct. 4. The ceremony was performed by Jeff Barness, Suffolk, New York, pastor. Lara Tschausoff was matron of honor, and Paul Tschausoff was best man. The couple live in Suffolk.



BRIAN & ANGELA JOSEPH

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Bratt of Portsmouth, Ohio, are happy to announce the marriage of their daughter Angela Sue to Brian Matthew Joseph, son of Mr. and Mrs. Larry Joseph of Dansville, Michigan, The ceremony was performed May 30 by Gary Evans, a minister in the Portsmouth, Ohio, church. Deborah Call, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, and Kevin Joseph and Scot Raimer were best men. The couple live in Lansing, Michigan.



CHAD & LUANNA OSWALT

Luanna Marie Wenger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bob Wenger of Hawkins, Texas, and Chad Jayson Oswalt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Rick Oswalt of Gladewater, Texas, were united in marriage March 6. The ceremony was performed by Allan Ebeling, Big Sandy P.M. associate pastor. Lyna Jane Bryant was matron of honor, and Ross Oswalt, brother of the groom, was best man. The couple live in Big Sandy.



**DAVID & ROXANNA JONES** 

Roxanna Morgan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Morgan of Victoria, British Columbia, and David Jones, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Jones of Edmonton, Alberta, were united in marriage Sept. 5. Lisa Lloyd was maid of honor, and Rick Stenzel was best man. The couple live in Kamloops, British Columbia.

### **Anniversaries**

Richard and Rosemary Gordon of Melbourne, Australia, celebrated their 30th wedding anniversary April 20. They have three children, Robyn Penrose, Debbie Steinhuebl and David; two sons-in-law, Howard Penrose and Andrew Steinhuebl; and three grandchildren, Kerrie and Melissa Penrose and Jordan Steinhuebl. Mr. Gordon is a deacon in the Melbourne South church.



WALLACE & NANCY COOKSEY

Wallace and Nancy Cooksey of Terre Haute, Indiana, celebrated their 30th wedding anniversary Feb. 9. They have one son, one daughterin-law, three grandchildren and one great-grandchild.



LARRY & REGINE KNICK

Larry and Regine Knick of Lima, Ohio, celebrated their 25th wedding anniversary April 17. They have three daughters, Sylvie, Audrey and Elizabeth. Mr. Knick is a deacon in the Findlay, Ohio, church.



WENDELL & JOYCE HURST

Wendell and Joyce Hurst of Shelbyville, Indiana, celebrated their 40th wedding anniversary April 25. They have three children, Connie Harris, Ronald and Wendi Carol Kinnick; two sons-in-law, Jeff Harris and Larry Kinnick; and four grandchildren, Kelly, Becky, Cameron and Mallory. The Hursts serve as deacon and deaconess in the Indianapolis, Indiana, South church.



NORM & DONNA MYERS

Norm and Donna Myers of Kenosha,

Wisconsin, celebrated their 45th wedding anniversary March 13. They have five children, Deborah Jaeger, Skip, Steve, Dave and John; and 10 grandchildren. Mr. Myers is associate pastor of the Kenosha and Milwaukee, Wisconsin, West church-



**CHARLES & JANINE GAUVIN** 

Charles and Janine Gauvin of Friday Harbor, Washington, celebrated their 30th wedding anniversary Feb. 23. They have four daughters, two sons-in-law and one grandson.



ELMER & JUDY OGDEN

Elmer and Judy Ogden of Amarillo, Texas, celebrated their 25th wedding anniversary Feb. 23. They have one son, Thomas Lee.



DAVE & DOROTHY KENDERS

Dave and Dorothy Kenders of Loveland, Colorado, celebrated their 30th wedding anniversary March 5. They have two sons, David and Richard; two daughters, Beth and Heather; one son-in-law, Steve; and two daughters-in-law, Carrie and Kendra. Mr. Kenders is a local church elder in the Fort Collins, Colorado, church.



VLADIMIR & VICKY GRISHIN

Vladimir and Vicky Grishin of Melbourne, Australia, celebrated their 25th wedding anniversary Feb. 23. They have two daughters, Irene and Tanya, and one son, Andre who is



GIL & CHARLOTTE GUTTRY

Gil and Charlotte Guttry of Cleveland, Ohio, celebrated their 35th wedding anniversary Dec, 30. They have two sons, one daughter and three grandchildren.



TONY & SHARON DOMINGUEZ

Tony and Sharon Dominguez of Niwot, Colorado, celebrated their. 25th wedding anniversary Feb. 4. They have three sons, Marc, Derrick and Aaron.



ANGUS & GRACE PETERS

Angus and Grace Peters of Cornwall Island, Ontario, celebrated their 45th wedding anniversary Feb. 10. They have seven daughters, three sons and 11 grandchildren.



**RALPH & JOAN RODRIGUEZ** 

Ralph and Joan Rodriguez of Algonac, Michigan, celebrated their 40th wedding anniversary Dec. 27. They have two sons, Greg and Curt; two daughters, Sally and Cindi; one daughter-in-law, Arlene; two sons-in-law, Peter and Edward; and three grandchildren. Mr. and Mrs. Rodriguez serve as deacon and deaconess in the Detroit, Michigan, East church.

### Anniversaries Made of Gold



FRANK & ANNIE GAGE

Frank and Annie Gage of Welland, Ontario, celebrated their 64th wedding anniversary Feb. 7. They have six children, 13 grandchildren and seven great-grandchildren.



BEN & ETHYL NAYLOR

Ben and Ethyl Naylor of Beatrice, Nebraska, celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary March 12. They have three sons, Larry, Ron and Gerald; two daughters, Linda Husmann and Debbie Sims; two sons-in-law, David Husmann and Dave Sims; 14 grandchildren; and two great-great-grandchildren.



BERNIE & IRENE SCHNIPPERT

Bernie and Irene Schnippert of Beaver Valley, Pennsylvania, celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary March 20. Beaver Valley brethren honored them with a surprise party. Mr. Schnippert is a local church elder in the Beaver Valley church. The Schnipperts have one daughter, Karen Lavaty, a member in Glendora, California; and one son, evangelist Bernard Schnippert, director of Media Operations.



JACK & JANET PRAY

Jack and Janet Pray of Wyoming, Ontario, celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary Nov. 7. They have two sons, one daughter, eight grandchildren and two great-grand-



MELVIN & CLARE DIETER

Melvin and Clare Dieter of Chico, California, celebrated their 67th wedding anniversary Feb. 20. They have one son, three granddaughters and one great-granddaughter. Mr. Dieter is a deacon in the Chico

### **Obituaries**

HYNES, Jonathan, 37, of Paramaribo, Suriname, died March 4 following a fall from a tree. He is survived by his wife, Philia-Titha; five children, Clydie, 12, Farida, 7, Jonathan, 6, Miriam, 4, and Jewel, 2; his father, Sigfried; his mother, Antionette; five brothers, Johan. Samuel. Ruhen.

Milton and Neville; and three sisters, Elizabeth, Sigelien and Alfrieda.



WINNIFRED BROWN

BROWN, Winnifred, 74, of Cardiff, Wales, died Dec. 7 of heart failure. She is survived by her husband, William; one sister, Eleanor James; and two brothers, Gwyn Evans and

CLARK, Charlie M., 92, of McAllen, Texas, died March 3. He is survived by one son, one daughter, six grandchildren and seven great-

LYON, Lowell, 71, of Bucyrus, Ohio, died March 4. He is survived by his wife, Delpha; one son, James; two stepdaughters, Sandra Lyons and Cheryl Sipe; one sister, Rosalie Miller; and several grandchildren and step-grandchildren

ROWLAND, S.E., 86, of Pittsburg, Oklahoma, died Feb. 21. She is sur-vived by two daughters, six sons, 22 grandchildren and 24 great-grand-

SUDERMAN, Andy, 41, of Calgary, Alberta, died Jan. 28 of a heart attack. He is survived by his wife, Tina; and two sons, Cary and Cory.

COAD, Mary Esther, 73, of Calgary, Alberta, died Feb. 27 of cancer. She is survived by one daughter, Myrna Hargrave; one son, Jack Bourassa; five grandchildren; and one greatgrandchild.



**ELMA LOWTHER** LOWTHER, Elma, 83, of Clarksburg, West Virginia, died Jan. 9 after a long battle with diabetes.

GUTTRY, Gilbert A., 53, of Sheffield Lake, Ohio, died March 19 of can-

cer. He is survived by his wife of 35 years, Charlotte; two sons, Gilbert J. and Ronald; one daughter, Jean; and three grandchildren. Mr. Guttry was a deacon in the Cleveland, Ohio, West church.

PATTERSON, Rowena, 80, of Las Vegas, Nevada, died March 29. She is survived by her husband, one daughter, two sons, one sister, five grandchildren and two great-grand-

BOLLING, Joy. 92, of Las Vegas, Nevada, died March 21. She is sur-vived by two daughters, six grandchildren and three great-grandchil-



HELEN ANDERSON

ANDERSON, Helen, 74, of St. Joseph, Missouri, died March 7 of cancer. She is survived by two daughters, Carolyn Corum and Roberta Majeski; one son, Larry; one sister, Annabell Purvis; and seven grandchildren. Her husband, Jack, died in 1984.



KERRY FRYE

FRYE, Kerry Glenn, 26, of Bamberg, South Carolina, died Jan. 15 from injuries sustained in an automobile injuries sustained in an automotion accident. He is survived by his parents, Frank and Ella Frye; his grandmother, Maybelle Frye; one brother, Dale; and three sisters, Becky, Maureen Smith and Lynn Hayden.

YOUNG, Clarence Edward, 84, of Arcadia, Missouri, died Feb. 21. He is survived by his wife of 63 years, Jewell; two sons; one daughter; nine grandchildren; 10 great-grandchildren; one brother; and two sisters. Three brothers, five sisters, one

infant daughter, one grandson and one great-grandson preceded him

DAVIS, Magie, 97, of Mounds, Illinois, died March 17. She is survived by one daughter. Her husband, Charles, died in 1970.



LEDREW BUTLER

BUTLER, Ledrew, 73, of New Hebron, Mississippi, died March 9. He is survived by his wife of 54 years, Lula Ma; three daughters, Betty Lou Davis, Nancy Ann Collum and Carolyn Osborne; two sons, Robert Louis and Carol; 16 grand-children; and nine great-grandchildren.

ALLEMAN, Florence C., 93, of Platte-ville, Wisconsin, died March 19. She is survived by two grandchildren and five great-grandchildren.



LAWRENCE ROSE

ROSE, Lawrence, 84, of Piketon, Ohio, died Feb. 21 of a heart attack. He is survived by his wife, Ella; six children; and 16 grandchildren

MERRIKEN, Harry, 89, of Medford, Oregon, died March 23 from complications resulting from a stroke. He is

WORTH, Sherman, 76, of Amarillo, Texas, died March 27.

CAUGHRAN, Helena, 89, of Albany, New York, died Feb. 11 after a lengthy illness

LYON, Lowell E., 71, of Bucyrus, Ohio, died March 4 of cancer. He is survived by his wife of 12 years, Del-pha; one son, Jim; one grandson, Travis; three stepchildren; and eight

WESTLEY, Grace, 87, of Wollongong, Australia, died March 22. She is survived by four sons and 12

GRANDE, Herman, 57, of Kimberly, British Columbia, died Oct. 28. He is survived by his wife, Solveig; one son; two daughters; two sons-in-law; and three grandsons.



ROBERT WAMPLER

WAMPLER, Robert "Lee," 65, of Grand Terrace, California, died March 7 of metastatic cancer. He is wardn' of metastatic cancer. He is survived by his wife, Merry; two daughters, Brenda Stewart and Deborah Hunsucker; one step-daughter, Michelle Clark; one step-son, Sean Hodson; seven grandchildren; and one great-grandchild.

COX, Jean Marie Collins, 85, of Fair-mont, Minnesota, died Oct. 26. She is survived by three children, 13 grandchildren and two great-grand-



**BETH MACKENZIE** 

MACKENZIE, Maye Elizabeth "Beth," 90, of Kelowna, British Columbia, died March 12. She is survived by three nieces, Ruth, Audrey and Pat; and three nephews, Wesley, David and George.

WEEMS, Amanda Pearl, 89, of Roswell, New Mexico, died March 23 after a long illness.

WITBECK, George A., 61, of Oberlin, Ohio, died April 9 after a long ill-ness. He is survived by his father, Edmund Sr.; one brother, Edmund and three nieces, Judy, Linda ENNIS, Phyllis J., 63, of Kokomo, Indiana, died April 5. She is survived by her husband, Glen; two sons, Glen Jr. and Daniel; two daughters, Cynthia Morrow and Kathy Ennis; three sisters; three brothers; 11 grandchildren; and four great-



MILDRED HELLER

HELLER, Mildred, 77, of Westminster, Colorado, died Jan. 5 of heart failure. She is survived by one daughter, Ginger; one son, Fred; one stepson, John; two sisters, Laura and Janice; two brothers, Frank and Dan; 11 grandchildren; and six great-grandchildren.



GUTTRY, Gil, 53, of Cleveland, Ohio, survived by his wife of 35 years, Charlotte; two sons; one daughter; and three grandchildren. He was a deacon in the Cleveland West



VIRGINIA BURKE

BURKE, Virginia Marguerite "Marty," 69, of Lavaca, Texas, died March 10 of heart failure. She is survived by her husband, Richard; three daugh-

ters, Carmen Taylor, Jody Weiche and Carolyn Jones; one son, Guy; her mother, Mamie Rosamond; en grandchildren; and one great-

WILKINS, Amy D., 98, of Palm Springs, California, died March 28. She is survived by one son, Ross; and one brother, Orne Ecker.

GOODCHILD, Paul Edward, 46, of Corpus Christi, Texas, died April 8 in an automobile accident. He is survived by his wife, Kathy; one son, Ben; one daughter, Suzie; his par-ents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Goodchild; two sisters, Joan Elliott and Cynthia Koory; two brothers, Mark and George; one uncle, Arthur; and several nieces and nephews.

ZELLERS, Ardis D., 68, of Lafayette, Indiana, died April 11. He is survived by his wife of 47 years, Mary Ann; one son, Norman; two daughters, Sandra Henning and Janice Heater; one brother; three sisters; and several grandchildren.



MARION HAYDEN

HAYDEN, Marion E., 70, of Tipton, Indiana, died March 23 of coronary artery disease. He is survived by his wife, Opal; one brother; one sister; one son; and three grandchildren.



VAN BRAHEL, Ann, 34, of Perth, Australia, died March 14 of cancer. She is survived by her husband of 71/2 years, Gerard; two children, Ricky and Shane; her mother; two brothers; and two sisters.

### Creation, evolution and the Bible

### Continued from page 4

scheduled for July, we will ask you to take a look at the Genesis creation account in a way you may never have thought of before. Because, as with any other part of the Bible, it is important to get the first two chapters of Genesis in context. What was God telling the original audience, and what does it mean for us today?

The article explains that this account was written to a people surrounded by pagan and polytheistic ideas. The Scriptures establish that God-not the various gods of man's imagination—created the universe, the earth and life. The Bible then explains progressively (from Genesis 1:3 to the end of Revelation) his purpose for creating us.

However, the Bible does not expound every question about how God created. It touches on these subjects in general terms, and these should guide us in the right direction for further discovery. The Bible's explanation was not intended to end further scientific inquiry, nor is it intended to contradict genuine scientific truth.

### Helping children make sense

The Plain Truth hopes to provide Christian parents with material to help their children make sense out of what they are taught in their science classes, without abandoning their belief in the Bible. And also help students explain why they do not accept certain theories, as my friend's son was challenged to do.

Many people (including science teachers) do not realize the traditional theories of evolution are being challenged, and not only by people who believe in a divine Creator.

In The Plain Truth we will look at some of the weak points and false premises not only in the traditional theories of evolution, but also in some neo-Creationist views.

We will also highlight some fascinating discoveries many scientists now see as evidence of intelligent design, even if they stop short of acknowledging a divine Creator. Studying human origins has never been so interesting, or so controversial.

We cannot adopt the extreme neo-Creationist position—that everything came into existence about 6,000 years ago, or at most a few thousand years earlier. We know that the geological record tells another story.

We recognize an official position is not necessary to explain every facet of life's origin, beyond a correct understanding of what the Bible reveals. The subject is interesting but peripheral to the Church's mission outlined in Matthew 28:19-20.

However, it is our responsibility to help parents whose children are having their faith in the Bible eroded by what they are learning. We hope these articles, which eventually may become a booklet, will reinforce your belief in the inspired Word of God and help you better understand the fascinating discoveries now being uncovered on the frontiers of science.

The Festival Office announced that the following sites are closed and can accept no further applications:

Puerto Vallarta, Mexico; Goslar, Germany; Flic-en-Flac, Mauritius; Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe; and Ceres and Uvongo, South Africa.

Space for transfers is still available in Durban and George, South

Correction: The 1993 Festival Planning Guide lists the exchange rate as US\$1 equals 25 Zimbabwe dollars. The correct current rate is US\$1 equals 6.4 Zimbabwe dollars.

### Estonia: shortages, but blessings

Continued from page 1

tized by John Karlson, German-language regional director. The others were baptized by Karl Karlov, Bathurst and Penrith, Australia, pastor, at the Feast in Sweden last year.

Mr. Karlov and Mr. Kaagjärv, born in Estonia, left the country during World War II with their parents and moved to Australia. In 1991 Mr. Kaagjärv returned to Estonia and Mr. Karlov stayed in Australia.

Living conditions in Estonia are difficult compared to Western nations. In Tartu, where most of the brethren live, there has been a chronic hot water and heating shortage for the whole winter.

Now most have warm, but not yet hot, water. The Soviet system of central hot water production is dependent on expensive oil, which Estonia must purchase at market prices.

Despite hardships, including crime, Estonian members feel blessed. They are excited about the Church and are praying that God will enable them to contribute to the spread of the gospel there, Mr. Fransson said.

The church in Estonia is an added blessing for the Finns. The Estonian and Finnish languages are similar, which makes communication possible. "This is a blessing, since there are 14 members in Finland and now there are seven more members 'next door.' Tallinn is only 11/2 hours by hovercraft from Helsinki, or 31/2 by ferry."



### **Church Serves Deaf** and Hard of Hearing

Since January 1990, Deaf & Hard-of-Hearing Services has given workshops, sermons and Bible studies in more than 36 church areas, according to director Ted Landis. Many members are aware of sign language and respect it as a valid, real language, although many congregations have no deaf members or interpreters.

Services include providing Festival support services; publishing a quarterly newsletter; answering inquiries from ministers and members; visiting and conducting workshops in church areas; summarizing, editing and distributing transcripts of sermons for hearing-impaired members; and giving Bible studies in sign language to groups of deaf brethren who sign.

"Sign language is not our only focus," said Mr. Landis. "Some of our deaf members speechread, and for them we provide oral interpreting. 'We also are organizing resources and support for hearing parents of deaf and hard-of-hearing children."

David Barnett, who gives Sign Language Bible studies in outlying church areas, is completing his bachelor's degree at Ambassador College. A newly hired assistant, Paula Emery, and Mr. Landis produce the Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Bulletin from Pasadena.

Mr. Landis added that a number of congregations are offering sign-language classes. Increased fellowship and learning a skill that helps others are just two of the purposes for the classes. And, of course, they provide an opportunity for deaf brethren to more fully feel like a part of the Church.

In area congregations, deaf brethren serve as deacons, basketball and volleyball coaches, and YOU chaperons and helpers. Others pass out songbooks, usher and set up church halls, among other duties.

### Grand Island and North Platte churches to celebrate 25th anniversary

GRAND ISLAND, Nebraska-Brethren who have attended the Grand Island and North Platte, Nebraska, churches are cordially invited to the 25th anniversary of the church here July 3.

Sabbath services will be at 3:30 p.m. at the Knights of Columbus Hall in Lexington, Nebraska. A dinner-dance is planned for that evening.

Those who cannot attend but could loan memorabilia for the event should send memorabilia to Clyde Mottin at 514 Milan Ave., Ravenna, Nebraska, 68869.

### Church names R.R. **Donnelley Printer of** the Year

Each year the Publishing Department names a printer as Printer of the Year in recognition of outstanding print quality. This year's award went to R.R. Donnelley and Sons, which prints The Plain Truth.

Barry Gridley, manager of Publishing Services, presented the award Feb. 24 to Donnelley employees Bob Savin, senior vice president, and Steven Zuckarini, vice president and division director.

### **North-central ministers** attend conference

CHICAGO, Illinois-Ministers and wives from the north-central region of the United States met for a conference here April 20 to 22.

Speakers were Joseph Tkach Jr., director of Church Administration; Dean Blackwell from Church Administration; Victor Kubik, an

TELEVISION PROGRAM **New station** Station/Location Air Time Channel KSAS Wichita, Kan. Sunday 7 a.m. Starts July 4 Renewals Sunday 10 a.m. 6 WITI Milwaukee, Wis. WJXT Jacksonville, Fla. Sunday 8 a.m. 4 KTSP Phoenix, Ariz. Sunday 7 a.m. 10 KCAL Los Angeles Sunday 8:30 a.m. 9 Tuesday 1 a.m. Sunday 7 a.m. WDAM Laurel-Hattiesburg, Miss. WFLA Tampa, Fla. Sunday 9:30 a.m. 8 WJBF Augusta, Ga. Sunday 10:30 a.m. WKBN Youngstown, Ohio Sunday 10:30 a.m. WTVY Dothan, Ala. Sunday 7 a.m. Last airings (All stations May 16) KCBS Los Angeles Sunday 6:30 a.m. Sunday 6:30 a.m. 24 KSEE Fresno, Calif. Sunday 11 a.m. 40 KTXL Sacramento, Calif. KUSA Denver, Colo. Sunday 7 a.m. 9

assistant director of Church Administration; Bill Jacobs, YOU coordinator: Michael Feazell, executive assistant to Pastor General Joseph W. Tkach; Bernard Schnippert, director of Media Operations; and Ron Kelly, manager of Editorial Services.

KXAN Austin, Tex.

KWWL Cedar Rapids, Iowa

WAFB Baton Rouge, La.

WCTV Tallahassee, Fla.

WPTA Fort Wayne, Ind.

WMTV Madison, Wis.

WTKR Norfolk, Va.

The group also viewed a video of Mr. Tkach's presentation to the regional directors last year.

36

9

6

15

21

3

### 25 years of service

Sat. 6 a.m. & Sun. 6:30 a.m.

Sunday 10 a.m.

Sunday 7:30 a.m.

Sunday 8:30 a.m.

Sunday 8:30 a.m.

Sunday 8 a.m.

Sunday 8 a.m.

NORTON, Virginia-Guy Sams, a local church elder here, and his wife, Virginia, were presented a plaque April 23 to recognize their 25 years of service to the Church.

### FROM OUR

### Native Korean baptized in icy river

SEOUL, South Korea-Wohn Tae-Eui, the only native Korean member living in Korea, was baptized March 28 in the icy Han River.

Bill Sidney, director of ministerial services in the Philippine Office, performed the baptism in the river after an unsuccessful attempt in a hotel bathtub.

The previous day Mr. Sidney conducted a Bible study for Mr. Wohn and five others in Korea.

Mr. Sidney then traveled



WOHN TAE-EUI

to Taegu and stayed with member Ray Lafferty and his wife, Myung, who is South Korean. From Taegu Mr. Sidney visited a Plain Truth reader in Pusan.

Last August Mr. Sidney and his wife, Daphne, visited here on the way back from the Ministerial Refreshing Program in Pasadena. The Sidneys plan to visit the little flock in South Korea twice a

### A courageous survivor

LIVERPOOL, England-Daniel Tattersall, 15, was one of 150 vouths who received the 1993 MacDonald's Child of Achievement Award. The award honors children who have shown courage through suffering and have given love and support to their families and others.

Prince Charles attended the award ceremony.

Two years ago Daniel had five operations to remove a brain tumor and for complications that followed. He then had 40 sessions of radiotherapy, which nearly killed him. Weighing less than 50 pounds and being fed from a tube, he finally left the hospital after five months.

His hair had fallen out, and he had stopped growing. He could only walk a few steps, had no short-term memory and trembled from head to foot. His eyesight was also damaged.



HIGH MARK—Daniel Tattersall, 15 (shown with his sister Lynda, 17), from England holds achievement award after recovering from a brain tumor.

For the next few months Daniel went to the hospital in his wheelchair to attend school. He became sort of a folk hero to the patients and nurses, comforting the parents of sick children.

Slowly Daniel began to recover. His hair grew back, he gained weight and he started attending regular school. Although he has to take medication and daily hormone injections, he is his normal, cheerful self.

Daniel is deeply grateful to God and all who praved for him when he was ill and to those who continue to pray for him. His worst time was during the 1991 Feast when he was halfway through radio therapy in Liverpool.

Doctors thought he would not survive. Paul May, a neurosurgeon, told him: "I pray for you every morning, Daniel. You need all the help you can get."

During this time hundreds of cards poured into the hospital for Daniel and his family. People from the Feast site in Scarborough sent as many as 25 cards a day because Daniel was alone in the hospital with this mother.

But the most appreciated of all were cards and letters from brethren in Ghana, who Daniel loves very much. Their lives in Africa are very difficult, and some know the agony of losing a child.

People outside the Church prayed for him as well. Nurses, social workers, even the Salvation Army, conducted prayer meetings for him. Daniel's life became a miracle and celebration of joy for all of us. Kae Tattersall



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